Separate financial statements

31 December 2017

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GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

Investment and Trading of Real Estate Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate No. 4103000250 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 28 December 2000, as amended. The Company has emerged from the equitization of Investment and Trading of Real Estate Company, which was a wholly owned subsidiary of Saigon Real Estate Corporation.

The Company was listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange with trading code ITC in accordance with the Decision No. 115/QD-SGDHCM issued by the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange on 24 September 2009.

The current principal activities of the Company are to invest and trade real estate properties and provide related services; provide real estate brokerage, and real estate trading centre and management.

The Company's registered office is located at 18 Nguyen Binh Khiem Street, Da Kao Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Truong Minh Thuan
Chairman
Ar. Nguyen Thuc Quang
Chairman
Mr. Vo Huu Hai
Member
Ms. Dang Thi Ngoc Tuyen
Mr. Nguyen Manh
Mr. Nguyen Manh
Member
Mr. Tran Huu Khanh
Member
Member
Member
Member
Member

BOARD OF SUPERVISION

Members of the Board of Supervision during the year and at the date of this report are:

Ms. Phan Thi Hong Lien
Mr. Le Quang Son
Ms. Ho Thi Luu

Head of the Board of Supervision
Member
Member

MANAGEMENT

Members of the management during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Truong Minh Thuan

Mr. Doan Huu Chi

Chief Accountant

General Director

Deputy General Director cum

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the year and at the date of this report is Mr. Truong Minh Thuan.

AUDITORS

The auditor of the Company is Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited.

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT

Management of Investment and Trading of Real Estate Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is pleased to present this report and the separate financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2017.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the separate financial statements of each financial year which give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year. In preparing those separate financial statements, management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- ▶ state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the separate financial statements; and
- ▶ prepare the separate financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue its business.

Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the separate financial position of the Company and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Management confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying separate financial statements.

STATEMENT BY MANAGEMENT

Management does hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying separate financial statements give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2017 and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements.

of and on behalf of management

Truong Minh Thuan General Director

28 March 2018



Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited 28th Floor, Bitexco Financial Tower 2 Hai Trieu Street, District 1 Ho Chi Minh City, S.R. of Vietnam Tel: +84 28 3824 5252 Fax: +84 28 3824 5250 ev.com

Reference: 60792124/19357153

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The Shareholders of Investment and Trading of Real Estate Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying separate financial statements of Investment and Trading of Real Estate Joint Stock Company ("the Company") as prepared on 28 March 2018 and set out on pages 5 to 40, which comprise the separate balance sheet as at 31 December 2017, and the separate income statement and the separate cash flow statement for the year then ended and the notes thereto.

Management's responsibility

The Company's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these separate financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these separate financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the separate financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the separate financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the separate financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the separate financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Opinion

In our opinion, the separate financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2017, and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

Emphasis of matter

We draw attention to Note 2.1 of the separate financial statements. The Company prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiary for the year ended 31 December 2017 in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements. We have audited these consolidated financial statements and our auditors' report dated 28 March 2018 expressed an unmodified opinion. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited

Ernest Yoong Chin Kang

Deputy General Director Audit Practicing Registration Certificate

No. 1891-2018-004-1

Nguyen Thi Nhu Quynh Auditor

Audit Practicing Registration Certificate No. 3040-2014-004-1

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

28 March 2018

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET as at 31 December 2017

VND

					VND
Code	AS	SETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
100	A.	CURRENT ASSETS		3,064,432,322,613	2,925,033,560,771
110	I.	Cash and cash equivalents	4	43,658,881,289	39,364,906,958
111		1. Cash		18,658,881,289	18,364,906,958
112		2. Cash equivalents		25,000,000,000	21,000,000,000
130	II.	Current accounts receivables	Ì	312,094,566,752	252,192,557,146
131		Short-term trade receivables	5	161,339,596,727	88,665,151,316
132 136		 Short-term advances to suppliers Other short-term receivables 	6	145,223,653,740 14,039,316,285	135,686,067,863 31,639,337,967
137		4. Provision for doubtful short-term	'	11,000,010,200	• 1,000,001,001
		receivables	5, 7	(8,508,000,000)	(3,798,000,000)
140	,,,	Inventories	8	2,690,882,846,520	2,630,095,821,413
141	''''	1. Inventories		2,707,735,918,773	2,643,753,253,666
149		2. Provision for obsolete inventories		(16,853,072,253)	(13,657,432,253)
150	IV.	Other current assets		17,796,028,052	3,380,275,254
151		 Short-term prepaid expenses 	9	16,147,416,768	1,731,663,970
153		2. Tax and other receivables from	17	1,648,611,284	1,648,611,284
200	I В.	the State NON-CURRENT ASSETS	1 17	463,557,681,223	414,728,160,889
	٦.				
210	1.	Long-term receivables	5	10,942,914,392 3,528,095,449	4,490,561,358 3,998,346,579
211 216		 Long-term trade receivables Other long-term receivables 	7	13,623,565,771	7,108,961,607
219		Provision for doubtful long-term	'		
		receivables	5, 7	(6,208,746,828)	(6,616,746,828)
220	11.	Fixed assets		57,485,952,236	51,714,688,841
221		 Tangible fixed assets 	10	19,912,873,986	14,141,610,591
222		Cost		39,697,471,569 (19,784,597,583)	31,879,289,751 (17,737,679,160)
223		Accumulated depreciation 2. Intangible fixed assets	11	37,573,078,250	37,573,078,250
228		Cost		37,573,078,250	37,573,078,250
229		Accumulated amortisation		-	-
230	111	. Investment properties	12	47,171,562,797	49,854,646,011
231		1. Cost		67,077,080,348	67,077,080,348
232	1	Accumulated depreciation		(19,905,517,551)	(17,222,434,337)
240	l w	. Long-term asset in progress		2,835,163,636	3,636,363,636
242		Construction in progress		2,835,163,636	3,636,363,636
250	V.	Long-term investments	13	344,290,943,198	304,315,708,525
251	"	Investment in a subsidiary	13.1	34,000,000,000	34,000,000,000
252		Investments in associates	13.2	284,168,068,238	
253		3. Investments in other entities	13.3		42,755,320,000
254		 Provision for diminution in value of long-term investments 	13.2,		(11,888,550,120)
260	V	I. Other long-term assets		831,144,964	716,192,518
261		 Long-term prepaid expenses 		405,323,608	
262		Deferred tax assets	28.3	425,821,356	542,250,252
270	T	OTAL ASSETS		3,527,990,003,836	3,339,761,721,660
L					<u> </u>

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2017

VND

					VND
Code	RE	SOURCES	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
300	c.	LIABILITIES		1,947,713,468,400	1,812,797,542,524
310	1.	Current liabilities		1,281,324,986,205	965,759,479,829
310	/-	Short-term trade payables	15	95,318,472,872	386,981,449,027
312		Short-term advances from	.0	00,010,112,012	555,55 1, 1 15,521
012		customers	16	399,210,761,704	126,470,931,232
313		3. Statutory obligations	17	11,226,495,810	19,782,536,271
315		4. Short-term accrued			
		expenses	18	70,189,438,491	71,118,666,182
318		5. Short-term unearned			
		revenues		335,317,967	1,283,631,148
319		6. Other short-term payables	19	43,323,482,800	23,364,974,596
320		7. Short-term loans	20	661,721,016,561	336,757,291,373
330	11.	Non-current liabilities		666,388,482,195	847,038,062,695
332	<i>""</i>	Long-term advances from			
002		customers	16	298,474,899,790	165,291,855,511
336	Į	Long-term unearned			
	Ì	revenues		5,462,272,538	5,462,272,538
338		3. Long-term loans	20	359,755,293,503	673,005,773,803
342		4. Long-term provisions		2,696,016,364	3,278,160,843
400	D.	OWNERS' EQUITY		1,580,276,535,436	1,526,964,179,136
410	<i> </i>	Capital	21.1	1,580,276,535,436	1,526,964,179,136
411	"	Share capital		690,866,880,000	690,866,880,000
411a	1	- Shares with voting rights		690,866,880,000	690,866,880,000
412		2. Share premium		748,683,126,824	748,683,126,824
415	1	3. Treasury shares		(9,825,117,611)	(9,825,117,611)
418		4. Investment and			
1	1	development fund		58,982,340,425	57,548,003,887
421		Undistributed earnings		91,569,305,798	39,691,286,036
421a		 Undistributed earnings 			
		up to prior year		13,943,866,698	11,045,398,810
421b		 Undistributed earnings of current year 		77,625,439,100	28,645,887,226
		ourione you		,,	
440	TO	OTAL LIABILITIES AND			
		WNERS' EQUITY		3,527,990,003,836	3,339,761,721,660
L					

Pham Van Khanh Preparer Doan Huu Chi Chief Accountant Truong Minh Thuan General Director SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2017

VND

				VND
Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
10	Net revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	22.1	598,006,857,885	271,236,973,411
11	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	23	(492,437,560,775)	(217,957,321,298)
20	Gross profit from sale of goods and rendering of services		105,569,297,110	53,279,652,113
21	4. Finance income	22.2	7,197,774,564	1,402,309,593
22 23	5. Finance expenses In which: Interest expense	24	(5,905,638,079) (1,133,460,140)	(5,019,599,150) (4,953,649,286)
25	6. Selling expenses	25	(7,534,807,159)	(3,138,798,773)
26	7. General and administrative expenses	25	(25,397,844,549)	(18,652,849,693)
30	8. Operating profit		73,928,781,887	27,870,714,090
31	9. Other income	26	8,580,741,479	3,320,269,717
32	10. Other expenses	26	(4,767,655,370)	(2,447,816,762)
40	11. Other profit	26	3,813,086,109	872,452,955
50	12. Accounting profit before tax		77,741,867,996	28,743,167,045
51	13. Current corporate income tax expense	į	-	
52	14. Deferred tax expense	28.3	(116,428,896)	(97,279,819)
60	15. Net profit after tax		77,625,439,100	28,645,887,226

Pham Van Khanh Preparer Doan Huu Chi Chief Accountant Truong Minh Thuan General Director

28 March 2018

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2017

VND

				VND
Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
01 02 03 05 06	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Accounting profit before tax Adjustments for: Depreciation and amortization Provisions (reversal of provisions) Profits from investing activities Interest expenses	10, 12 24	77,741,867,996 4,730,001,637 12,823,679,399 (7,197,774,564) 1,133,460,140	28,743,167,045 3,994,786,163 3,539,209,574 (3,878,591,856) 4,953,649,286
08 09 10 11 12 14	Operating income before changes in working capital (Increase) decrease in receivables Increase in inventories Increase in payables Increase in prepaid expenses Interest paid		89,231,234,608 (71,216,555,640) (63,982,665,107) 31,962,103,238 (14,647,134,140) (1,275,793,487)	37,352,220,212 44,302,060,695 (1,009,166,464,998) 306,234,970,854 (1,353,439,781) (5,322,121,524)
20	Net cash flows used in operating activities		(29,928,810,528)	(627,952,774,542)
21 22	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase and construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and other long-term assets		(4,630,000,000)	(3,667,727,272)
25 26	Payments for investments in other entities Proceeds from sale of investments		(44,719,129,593)	-
27	in other entities Interest and dividends received		64,387,570,000 7,471,099,564	5,000,000,000 1,247,489,593
30	Net cash flows from investing activities		22,509,539,971	6,422,262,321
33 34 40	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Drawdown of borrowings Repayment of borrowings Net cash flows from	20 20	443,170,536,261 (431,457,291,373)	820,498,469,850 (167,207,968,344)
	financing activities		11,713,244,888	653,290,501,506

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued) for the year ended 31 December 2017

VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
50	Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		4,293,974,331	31,759,989,285
60	Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		39,364,906,958	7,604,917,673
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	4	43,658,881,289	39,364,906,958

Pham Van Khanh Preparer Doan Huu Chi Chief Accountant Trueng Minh Thuan General Director

28 March 2018

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Investment and Trading of Real Estate Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate No. 4103000250 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 28 December 2000, as amended. The Company has emerged from the equitization of Investment and Trading of Real Estate Company, which was a wholly owned subsidiary of Saigon Real Estate Corporation.

The Company was listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange with trading code ITC in accordance with the Decision No. 115/QD-SGDHCM issued by the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange on 24 September 2009.

The current principal activities of the Company are to invest and trade real estate properties and provide related services; provide real estate brokerage, and real estate trading centre and management.

The Company's registered office is located at 18 Nguyen Binh Khiem Street, Da Kao Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The number of the Company's employees as at 31 December 2017 was 126 (31 December 2016: 117).

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Purpose of preparing the separate financial statements

The Company has a subsidiary as disclosed in Note 13.1. The Company prepared these separate financial statements to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to disclosure of information, Circular 155/2015/TT-BTC on disclosure of information on the securities market. In addition, as required by these regulations, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiary for the year ended 31 December 2017 dated 28 March 2018.

Users of the separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows of the Company and its subsidiary.

2.2 Accounting standards and system

The separate financial statements of the Company, expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- ▶ Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- ▶ Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- ▶ Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- ▶ Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying separate financial statements, including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the separate financial position and separate results of operations and separate cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

2.3 Applied accounting documentation system

The Company's applied accounting documentation system is the Journal Voucher system.

2.4 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its separate financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

2.5 Accounting currency

The separate financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Company's accounting currency.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of less than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

3.2 Inventories - inventory properties

Property acquired or being constructed for sale in the ordinary course of business, rather than to be held for rental or capital appreciation, is held as inventory property and is measured at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Cost includes:

- Freehold and leasehold rights for land;
- Amounts paid to contractors for construction; and
- Borrowing costs, planning and design costs, costs of site preparation, professional fees for legal services, property transfer taxes, construction overheads and other related costs.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of the business, based on market prices at the reporting date and discounted for the time value of money if material, less costs to completion and the estimated costs of sale.

The cost of inventory property recognised in profit or loss on disposal is determined with reference to the specific costs incurred on the property sold and an allocation of any non-specific costs based on the relative size of the property sold.

Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventory provision is created for the estimated loss value of work-in-progress, and other inventories owned by the Company, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the separate balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the separate income statement.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.3 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the separate financial statements at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the separate balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as general and administrative expense in the separate income statement.

3.4 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

3.5 Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible fixed asset for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

Land use rights

Land use rights are recorded as an intangible fixed asset on the separate balance sheet as the Company obtained the land use right certificate prior to 2003 according to Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 25 April 2013 guiding the management, use and depreciation of fixed assets. The costs of land use rights comprise all directly attributable costs of bringing the land to the condition available for its intended use and is not amortised given indefinite useful life.

3.6 Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortisation of intangible fixed assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Buildings and structures	13 – 25 years
Machinery and equipment	5 – 10 years
Means of transportation	7 – 10 years
Office equipment	3 – 5 years

The useful life of the fixed assets and depreciation and amortisation rates are reviewed periodically to ensure that the method and the period of the depreciation and amortisation are consistent with the expected pattern of economic benefits that will be derived from the use of fixed assets.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.7 Investment properties

Investment properties are stated at cost including transaction costs less accumulated depreciation and/or amortisation. Investment properties held for capital appreciation are not depreciated/amortised but subject to impairment review.

Subsequent expenditure relating to an investment property that has already been recognized is added to the net book value of the investment property when it is probable that future economic benefits, in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property, will flow to the Company.

Depreciation of investment properties are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Land and buildings

25 - 50 years

Investment properties are derecognised when either they have been disposed of or when the investment properties are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from its disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets is recognised in the separate income statement in the period of retirement or disposal in the year of retirement or disposal.

Transfers are made to investment properties when, and only when, there is a change in use, evidenced by ending of owner-occupation, commencement of an operating lease to another party or ending of construction or development. Transfers are made from investment properties when, and only when, there is change in use, evidenced by commencement of owner-occupation or commencement of development with a view to sale. The transfer from investment property to owner-occupied property or inventories does not change the cost or the carrying value of the property for subsequent accounting at the date of change in use.

3.8 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that an entity incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds.

Borrowing costs are recorded as expense during the year in which they are incurred, except to the extent that they are capitalized as explained in the following paragraph.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalized as part of the cost of the respective asset.

3.9 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the separate balance sheet and amortised over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

3.10 Investment

Investment in a subsidiary

Investment in a subsidiary over which the Company has control are carried at cost. Distributions from accumulated net profits of the subsidiary arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.10 Investment (continued)

Investments in associates

Investments in associates over which the Company has significant influence are accounted for under the cost method of accounting.

Distributions from the accumulated net profits of the associates arising subsequent to the date of acquisition by the Company are recognized as income in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investments in other entities

Investments in other entities are stated at their acquisition costs.

Provision for diminution in value of investments

Provision is made for any diminution in value of the investments at the balance sheet date in accordance with the guidance under Circular No. 228/2009/TT-BTC dated 7 December 2009 and Circular No. 89/2013/TT-BTC dated 26 June 2013 issued by the Ministry of Finance. Increases and decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expense in the separate income statement.

3.11 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Company.

3.12 Accrual for severance pay

The severance pay to employee is accrued at the end of each reporting year for all employees who have been in service for more than 12 months up to the balance sheet date at the rate of one-half of the average monthly salary for each year of service up to 31 December 2008 in accordance with the Labour Code and related implementing guidance. The average monthly salary used in this calculation is revised at the end of each reporting year following the average monthly salary of the 6-month period up to the reporting date. Increases and decreases to the accrued amount other than actual payment to employee will be taken to the separate income statement.

This accrued severance pay is used to settle the termination allowance to be paid to employee upon termination of their labour contract following Article 48 of the Labour Code.

3.13 Treasury shares

Own equity instruments which are reacquired (treasury shares) are recognised at cost and deducted from equity. No gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss upon purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Company's own equity instruments.

3.14 Appropriation of net profit

Net profit after tax is available for appropriation to shareholders after approval in the shareholders' meeting, and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements.

The Company maintains the following reserve funds which are appropriated from the Company's net profit as proposed by the Board of Directors and subject to approval by shareholders at the Annual General Meeting.

Investment and development fund

This fund is set aside for use in the Company's expansion of its operation or of in-depth investments.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.15 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Sale of completed property

A property is regarded as sold when the significant risks and returns have been transferred to the buyer, which is normally on unconditional exchange of contracts. For conditional exchanges, sales are recognized only when all the significant conditions are satisfied.

Construction contract

Where the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably, revenue and costs are recognised by reference to the amount of work completed and certified by customers at the separate balance sheet date. Variations in contract work, claims and incentive payments are included to the extent that they have been agreed with the customers.

Where the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, contract revenue is recognised to the extent of contract costs incurred that it is probable will be recoverable. Contract costs are recognised as expense in the year in which they are incurred.

Rental income

Rental income arising from operating leases is accounted for on a straight line basis over the term of the lease.

Interest

Revenue is recognised as the interest accrues (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectability is in doubt.

Dividends

Income is recognised when the Company's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividend is established.

3.16 Taxation

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior years are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the separate balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to off-set current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.16 Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the separate balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- Where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the related transaction affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- In respect of taxable temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures where timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

- Where the deferred tax asset in respect of deductible temporary difference which arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability which at the time of the related transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- ▶ In respect of deductible temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates, and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each separate balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each separate balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the separate balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in the equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to off-set current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on:

- Either the same taxable entity; or
- When the Company intends either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.17 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the group if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the group and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprise or individual, including close members of the family of any such individual.

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

TOTAL	43,658,881,289	39,364,906,958
Cash equivalents (*)	25,000,000,000	21,000,000,000
Cash in banks	9,756,148,470	18,285,365,790
Cash on hand	8,902,732,819	79,541,168
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
		VND

^(*) Cash equivalents represent short-term bank deposits at commercial banks with original maturities of less than three months and earn interest at the rate of 4.3% per annum.

5. TRADE RECEIVABLES

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term Hush Creative Company Limited	161,339,596,727	88,665,151,316 9,345,000,000
Nam Hai Construction Co., Ltd Thai Duong Joint Stock Company Other customers	12,647,143,000 8,100,000,000 140,592,453,727	8,100,000,000 80,565,151,316
Long-term Trade receivables from other parties	3,528,095,449 3,528,095,449	3,998,346,579 3,998,346,579
TOTAL	164,867,692,176	92,663,497,895
Provision for doubtful short-term receivables	(8,508,000,000)	(2,838,000,000)
Provision for doubtful long-term receivables	(3,490,346,579)	(3,898,346,579)
Details of trade receivables are as below:		
		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Receivables from sale of land lots		
and apartments (*) Receivables from provision of	137,090,009,642	75,952,027,300
construction services	24,459,467,946	12,673,117,737
Others	3,318,214,588	4,038,352,858
TOTAL	164,867,692,176	92,663,497,895

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

5. TRADE RECEIVABLES (continued)

(*) Receivables from sales of land lots and apartments mainly include (i) the remaining 5% - 10% pending for the completion of the legal procedure to hand over lands and apartments to the customers or (ii) the remaining amount of the contract price. Details by project are as follows:

TOTAL	137,090,009,642	75,952,027,300
Binh Hoa project (i)	21,840,000	21,840,000
Phong Phu project (i)	2,101,760,000	2,239,960,000
Thinh Vuong Building (i)	2,230,239,449	2,667,920,449
An Khang Building (i)	1,674,032,217	2,818,468,367
An Phu An Khanh project (ii)	-	9,345,000,000
6B project (i)	10,103,728,389	11,166,379,389
- Nha Be project (ii)	120,958,409,587	47,692,459,095
The Stars Village, Long Thoi		
		0
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
		VND

6. SHORT-TERM ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS

Short-term advances to suppliers represent non-interest bearing advances to sub-contractors and the State related to the following real estate projects:

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
People's Committee of Dak Nong Province -		
Thien Phu, Dak Nong project	20,300,000,000	20,300,000,000
Long Binh Joint Stock Company – Long Binh project, District 9	19,899,197,600	19,899,197,600
Saigon Vien Dong Limited Company – Lot No.6,	12,927,603,431	12,927,603,431
6B project Lac Thanh Limited Company – The Stars Village,	12,321,000,401	12,027,000,101
Long Thoi - Nha Be project	-	9,463,344,300
Other suppliers	45,157,745,557	41,852,272,312
Related parties (Note 29)	46,939,107,152	31,243,650,220
TOTAL	145,223,653,740	135,686,067,863

7. OTHER RECEIVABLES

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term	14,039,316,285	31,639,337,967
Advances to suppliers of real estate projects (*)	7,444,760,000	16,800,000,000
Saigon Cho Lon Investment & Real Estate Joint Stock Company	5,650,000,000	8,000,000,000
May Thang Long Joint Stock Company	1,794,760,000	8,800,000,000
Others	6,594,556,285	14,839,337,967
Long-term	13,623,565,771	7,108,961,607
Advances to suppliers of real estate projects (*)	-	2,450,000,000
Saigon Cho Lon Investment & Real Estate		
Joint Stock Company	-	850,000,000
May Thang Long Joint Stock Company	0.500.004.404	1,600,000,000
Ngoc Phuc Trading and Construction Co., Ltd	8,522,604,164	4 659 061 607
Others	5,100,961,607	4,658,961,607
TOTAL	27,662,882,056	38,748,299,574
Provision for short-term doubtful debts	-	(960,000,000)
Provision for long-term doubtful debts	(2,718,400,249)	(2,718,400,249)
In which:		
Other parties	25,222,980,449	36,477,072,967
Related parties (Note 29)	2,439,901,607	2,271,226,607

^(*) These amounts represent advance paid to these real estate companies in prior years in order that the Company could receive the completed land lots. However, management decided to cease the Company's investments in the real estate projects. Therefore, the advance paid to these entities were agreed to be refunded at cost to the Company according to the relevant agreements.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

8. INVENTORIES

Inventories represent costs incurred for the following on-going real estate projects:

ZND

	Ending balance	Beginning balance	
l	Cost	Cost	Provision
	1,474,574,330,988	1,242,364,685,032	•
	884,464,286,894 - 1,060,4	1,060,421,621,508	•
	131,864,913,107	130,558,094,925	•
	-	115,974,275,419	1
	1	28,848,790,056	•
	•	22,762,681,695	•
	(16,853,072,253)	42,823,105,031 (13,657,432,253)	432,253)
	(16.853.072.253)	2,643,753,253,666 (13,657,432,253)	432,253)

Land use right at No. 106 Ly Chinh Thang Street, District 3 was pledged to obtain the loan from a commercial bank (Note 20). 0

Land use right of 49,504.3 square meters on total land of 562,143.9 square meters of The Stars Village, Long Thoi – Nha Be project was pledged to obtain the loans from commercial banks (Note 20).

Land use right of 126,105 square meters on total land of 153,660 square meters of Long Phuoc, District 9 project was pledged to obtain the loans from a commercial bank (Note 20).

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

9. SHORT-TERM PREPAID EXPENSES

This amount mainly represents the sale commission of The Stars Village, Long Thoi – Nha Be project of VND 13,568,010,468 and Terra Royal project of VND 2,579,406,300.

10. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

					ANN
	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Means of transportation	Office equipment	Total
Cost:					710000
Beginning balance Transfer from construction in progress	25,919,071,552 -	378,456,812 7,818,181,818	4,254,115,509	1,327,645,878	7,818,181,818
Ending balance	25,919,071,552	8,196,638,630	4,254,115,509	1,327,645,878	39,697,471,569
In which: Fully depreciated	4,280,813,180	378,456,812	2,348,951,873	1,296,282,242	8,304,504,107
Accumulated depreciation:					
Beginning balance Depreciation for the year	12,603,809,636 865,530,335	378,456,812 933,712,121	3,460,378,939 238,063,844	1,295,033,773 9,612,123	17,737,679,160 2,046,918,423
Ending balance	13,469,339,971	1,312,168,933	3,698,442,783	1,304,645,896	19,784,597,583
Net carrying amount:				2.00	700 070
Beginning balance Ending balance	13,315,261,916 12,449,731,581	6,884,469,697	793,736,570 555,672,726	22,999,982	19,912,873,986

11. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

This amount represents land use rights at No. 16 Nguyen Dinh Chieu Street, Da Kao Ward, District 1 and No. 20 Nguyen Binh Khiem Street, Da Kao Ward, District 1 with carrying amount of VND 26,471,477,820 and VND 11,101,600,430, respectively, were pledged to obtain the loans from commercial banks (*Note 20*).

12. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	VND Land and buildings (*)
Cost: Beginning balance and ending balance	67,077,080,348
Accumulated depreciation:	
Beginning balance Depreciation for the year	17,222,434,337 2,683,083,214
Ending balance	19,905,517,551
Net carrying amount:	
Beginning balance	49,854,646,011
Ending balance	47,171,562,797

The fair value of the investment properties had not yet been formally assessed and determined as at 31 December 2017. However, given that these properties are currently leased out and income generating, it is management's assessment that these properties' market values are still higher than their carrying value at the separate balance sheet date.

- (*) Including in total land and buildings value, details of properties are secured for bank loans as follows:
- Land use rights and associated assets of An Khang premises, An Phu An Khanh Town, An Phu Ward, District 2, Ho Chi Minh City were pledged to obtain the loan from a commercial bank (Note 20).
- Land use rights and associated assets at No. 531 Nguyen Duy Trinh Street, Binh Trung Dong Ward, District 2 were pledged to obtain the loans from a commercial bank (Note 20).

Revenue and expense relating to investment properties

	Current year	VND Previous year
Rental income generating from leasing of investment properties Direct operating expenses of investment	9,633,426,724	9,410,623,162
properties that generated rental income during the period	(1,697,689,307)	(4,556,705,432)
NET	7,935,737,417	4,853,917,730

13. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

TOTAL	344,290,943,198	304,315,708,525
Provision for diminution in long-term investments	(16,632,445,040)	(11,888,550,120)
Investments in associates Investments in other entities	284,168,068,238 42,755,320,000	239,448,938,645 42,755,320,000
Investment in a subsidiary	34,000,000,000	34,000,000,000
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
		VND

13.1 Investment in a subsidiary

Investment in a subsidiary represents the Company's investment in Intresco Construction Joint Stock Company ("IC") which is a shareholding company established in accordance with the Business Registration Certificate No. 0310626100 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 14 February 2011. IC's registered office is located at 20 Nguyen Binh Khiem Street, Da Kao Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. IC's principal activities are to construct civil and industrial projects; and to invest and construct infrastructure of residential areas and construction-related services. As at 31 December 2017, the Company hold 85% equity share in IC.

Investment and Trading of Real Estate Joint Stock Company

13. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

13.2 Investments in associates

				Ending balance	lance	В	Beginning balance	alance
Name	Business activities	Status	% 9 Status ownership	% % voting ip right	Amount	% Amount ownership	% % voting nip right	Amount
			%	%	NND	%	%	QNA
Pham Gia Construction Limited	Real estate	Operating	46.19	46.19	150,968,925,000	46.19	46.19	46.19 150,968,925,000
Company Saigon Binh Duong Joint Stock	Real estate	Operating	37.4	64.38	64.38 112,199,143,238	22.49	22.49	67,480,013,645
Company Long Binh Construction – Trading –	Real estate	Operating	36.36	36.36	21,000,000,000	36.36	36.36	21,000,000,000
Producing Joint Stock Company TOTAL					284,168,068,238			239,448,938,645
Provision for diminution in value of investments in associates				ı	(7,707,445,040)		·	(2,963,550,120)
NET				•	276,460,623,198		-	256,465,566,525

Investment and Trading of Real Estate Joint Stock Company

13. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

13.3 Other long-term investments

Ending balance	Nur Amount of sh	QNA	34,000,000,000 2,1	3,100,000,000	Van Dien Fused Magnesium Phosphate Fertilizer Joint 188,820,000 18	42,755,320,000	Provision for diminution in value of other (8,925,000,000)	33,830,320,000
е	Number % of shares ownership	%	25,000 5.31 54,665 10.93		18,882 0.06			
Beginn	Am	QNA	34,000,000,000		188,820,000	42,755,320,000	(8,925,000,000)	33,830,320,000
Beginning balance	Number % of shares ownership		2,125,000 54,665	310,000	18,882			
	% ownership	%	5.31	1.61	0.00			

BORROWING COSTS 14.

15.

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Capitalized in real estate projects Interest expense (Note 24)	108,082,777,284 1,133,460,140	67,812,552,438 4,953,649,286
TOTAL	109,216,237,424	72,766,201,724
SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Trade payables to other parties Finance Department of Ho Chi Minh City - land use fee for Terra Royal project (*) Other suppliers	18,632,154,370 - 18,632,154,370	332,001,432,022 303,109,369,312 28,892,062,710
Trade payables to related parties (Note 29)	76,686,318,502	54,980,017,005
TOTAL	95,318,472,872	386,981,449,027

16. **ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS**

Advances from customers are the amounts received in advance in respect of the sale of apartment units and land lots of the following Company's projects:

	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Short-term The Stars Village, Long Thoi – Nha Be project Advance received from transfer the investment	399,210,761,704 298,379,469,311	126,470,931,232 78,963,372,027
in Pham Gia Construction Limited Company Lot 6, 7 & 8 - 6B project Other projects	64,387,570,000 17,554,360,673 18,889,361,720	19,957,034,673 27,550,524,532
Long-term 6A project Terra Royal project Lot 6, 7 & 8 - 6B project Binh Trung Dong – District 2 project Other projects	298,474,899,790 109,799,029,000 145,242,173,311 23,107,818,700 8,601,378,000 11,724,500,779	165,291,855,511 100,549,029,000 23,231,462,062 20,899,610,700 8,601,378,000 12,010,375,749
TOTAL	697,685,661,494	291,762,786,743

STATUTORY RECEIVABLES AND OBLIGATIONS 17.

18.

19.

TOTAL			43,323,482,800	23,364,974,596
Land compen Long Thoi – N Others	sation for The Stars \ Nha Be project payabl	/illage, le to land owners	- 16,152,721,076	6,418,555,000 13,801,872,672
Dividends pay		en -	27,170,761,724	3,144,546,924
			Ending balance	Beginning balance
J				VND
OTHER PAY	ABLES			
TOTAL			70,189,438,491	71,118,666,182
Others			1,892,732,000	300,000,000
Penalty for late Construction of			2,348,102,270	2,366,313,178
Interest exper			28,918,964,311 37,029,639,910	53,721,237,655 14,731,115,349
			Ending balance	Beginning balance
				VND
SHORT-TERM	I ACCRUED EXPEN	SES		
corporate income tax	1,648,611,284	-	-	1,648,611,284
Receivable Overpaid				
TOTAL	19,782,536,271	17,882,833,138	(26,438,873,599)	11,226,495,810
income tax Other taxes	377,202,429 4,274,357,824	3,297,489,670 (415,373,660)	(2,875,562,265) (1,431,481,105)	799,129,834 2,427,503,059
Payable Value-added tax Personal	15,130,976,018	15,000,717,128	(22,131,830,229)	7,999,862,917
	Beginning balance	Increase in year	Decrease in year	Ending balance
				VND

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

20. LOANS

				0.11 (0.00) 0.10001	TOTAL
1,021,476,310,064		(431,457,291,373)	443.170.536.261	1 009 763 065 176	
359,755,293,503 359,755,293,503	(265,000,000,000) (265,000,000,000)	(95,000,000,000) (95,000,000,000)	46,749,519,700 46,749,519,700	673,005,773,803 673,005,773,803	Long-term Bank loan (Note 20.2)
265,000,000,000	265,000,000,000	(111,438,810,597)	1	111,438,810,597	Current portion of long-term loan (Note 20.2)
300,000,000	1 1	(30,000,000,000)	ī	30,000,000,000	Loans from other organizations Loan from an individual (<i>Note 20.3</i>)
661,721,016,561 396,421,016,561	265,000,000,000	(336,457,291,373) (195,018,480,776)	396,421,016,561 396,421,016,561	336,757,291,373 195,018,480,776	Short-term Rank loans (Note 20.1)
VND Ending balance	Reclassification	Repayment	Drawdown	Beginning balance	
ONN					

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

LOANS (continued) 20.

Details of short-term bank loans are as follows: 20.1

Description of collateral	
Interest rate	% p.a.
Purpose	
Principal repayment term	
Ending balance	NND
Lenders	

Lien Viet Post Joint Stock Commercial Bank

Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development

Finance for the development of	its real estate	projects and	working capital	requirements			
20,338,305,851 From 11 August 20,338,305,851 From 11 August	2018						
20,338,305,851							
Loan Contract No. 6220- 1 AV-2015000640/HDTD	dated 25 June and	appendix No. 6220-LAV-	2015000640/PLHDTD/1	dated 15 November	2015; No. 6220-LAV-	2016000690/HDTD dated	4 July 2016

District, Ho Chi Minh City (Notes 8, 11 and 12)
of 49,504.3 square meters at Long Thoi Ward, Nha Be
Ward, District 9, Ho Chi Minh City; and land use rights
use rights of 126,105 square meters at Long Phuoc
Trung Dong Ward, District 2, Ho Chi Minh City; land
assets at No. 531 Nguyen Duy Trinh Street, Binh
Ho Chi Minh City; land use rights and associated
Nguyen Binh Khiem Street, Da Kao Ward, District 1,
9.3 Land use rights and associate assets at No. 20

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

LOANS (continued) 20. Details of short-term bank loans are as follows: (continued) 20.1

Ending balance repayment term Principal

Lenders

% p.a.

rate nterest

Purpose

Description of collateral

Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (continued)

LAV-201700865 dated 25 Loan Contract No. 6220-

its real estate Finance for the working capital requirements development of projects and to 28 June 2018 99,166,710,710 29 August 2017

of 49,504.3 square meters at Long Thoi Ward, Nha Be District, Ho Chi Minh City (Notes 8, 11 and 12) Land use rights and associate assets at No. 20 Trung Dong Ward, District 2, Ho Chi Minh City; land use rights of 115,793 square meters at Long Phuoc Ward, District 9, Ho Chi Minh City; and land use rights Ho Chi Minh City, land use rights and associated assets at No. 531 Nguyen Duy Trinh Street, Binh Nguyen Binh Khiem Street, Da Kao Ward, District 1 9.3

Ho Chi Minh City Development Joint Stock Commercial Bank

To pay land use Terra Royal 25 September 2018 250,000,000,000 dated 25 September Loan Contract No. 13500/17MN/HDTD

fee of the

Minh City; and land use rights and associated assets at 106 Ly Chinh Thang Street, Ward 8, District 3, Ho Chi Minh City (Note 8) Nhon Duc - Nha Be; land use rights and associated assets at 83 Ly Chinh Thang Street, District 3, Ho Chi Land use rights and associated assets at Long Thoi -11.35

396,421,016,561

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

20. LOANS (continued)

20.2 Details of long-term bank loan are as follows:

Description of collateral	
Interest rate	% p.a.
Purpose	
Principal repayment term	
Ending balance	NND
Lender	

Ho Chi Minh City Development Joint Stock Commercial Bank

	265,000,000,000	359, 755, 293, 503
In which:	Current portion	Long-term loan

20.3 Loan from an individual

This represents unsecured short-term loan amounting to VND 300,000,000 obtained from an individual for the purpose of financing the land compensation of The Stars Village, Long Thoi – Nha Be project for a period twelve (12) months at the interest rates of 14% per annum.

Investment and Trading of Real Estate Joint Stock Company

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

21. OWNERS' EQUITY

21.1 Movements in owners' equity

						QNA
	Share capital	Share premium	Treasury shares	Investment and development fund	Undistributed earnings	Total
Previous year Beginning balance Movement (*)	690,866,880,000	974,114,436,600 (225,431,309,776)	(9,825,117,611)	57,548,003,887	(214,385,910,966) 225,431,309,776 28,645,887,226	1,498,318,291,910 - 28,645,887,226
Ending balance	690,866,880,000	748,683,126,824	(9,825,117,611)	57,548,003,887	39,691,286,036	39,691,286,036 1,526,964,179,136
Current year		i.				4 50 004
Beginning balance	690,866,880,000	748,683,126,824	(9,825,117,611)	57,548,003,887	39,691,286,036 77,625,439,100	1,526,964,179,130 77,625,439,100
Net profit for the year Dividends declared	1	Ļ	•	- 424 226 538	(24,026,214,800)	(24,026,214,800)
Profit appropriation	1 1	. 1	1 1	1,454,550,550	(286,868,000)	(286,868,000)
Curici acol caco	690,866,880,000	748,683,126,824	(9,825,117,611)	58,982,340,425	91,569,305,798	1,580,276,535,436
Elidilig Dalalice			Can cache on or OCT	and the second s	earnings in accorda	nce with Resolution

^(*) In 2016, the Company transferred an amount of VND 225,431,309,776 from share premium to undistributed earnings in accordance with Resolution of the Annual General Meeting No.06/NQ-DHDCD dated 26 April 2016.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

21. **OWNERS' EQUITY** (continued)

Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends and profits 21.2

VND

Previous year Current year

690,866,880,000 Contributed share capital 24,026,214,800

690,866,880,000

Declared dividends

21.3 **Shares**

	Ending balance		Beginning balance	
	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount
		VND		VND
Authorized shares	69,086,688	690,866,880,000	69,086,688	690,866,880,000
Issued shares Issued and paid-up shares Ordinary shares	69,086,688	690,866,880,000	69,086,688	690,866,880,000
Treasury shares Ordinary shares	440,360	9,825,117,611	440,360	9,825,117,611
Shares in circulation Ordinary shares	68,646,328	681,041,762,389	68,646,328	681,041,762,389

22. **REVENUES**

Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services 22.1

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Net revenue	598,006,857,885	271,236,973,411
Of which: Sale of real estate properties Revenue from construction contracts Revenue from other services	476,491,590,646 106,108,160,795 15,407,106,444	199,296,144,239 57,294,664,308 14,646,164,864

22. REVENUES (continued)

22.2 Finance income

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Dividends received	5,857,450,000	941,689,000
Interest income	1,340,324,564	460,620,593
TOTAL	7,197,774,564	1,402,309,593

23. COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDERED

	Current year	VND Previous year
Cost of real estate properties Cost of construction services Cost of other services rendered	385,793,904,731 101,853,212,344 4,790,443,700	156,425,893,423 54,100,275,261 7,431,152,614
TOTAL	492,437,560,775	217,957,321,298

24. FINANCE EXPENSES

	Current year	VND Previous year
Provision for diminution in value of investments Interest expense Others	4,743,894,920 1,133,460,140 28,283,019	59,987,568 4,953,649,286 5,962,296
TOTAL	5,905,638,079	5,019,599,150

25. SELLING EXPENSES AND GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Selling expenses	7,534,807,159	3,138,798,773
Sale commission	7,534,807,159	2,946,711,679
Others	-	192,087,094
General and administrative expenses	25,397,844,549	18,652,849,693
Labour costs	9,703,128,067	6,392,325,500
External service fee	5,144,296,571	3,691,543,246
Depreciation (Note 10)	2,046,918,423	1,311,702,949
Provision for short-term doubtful debt	4,302,000,000	2,982,000,000
Others	4,201,501,488	4,275,277,998
TOTAL	32,932,651,708	21,791,648,466

26. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES

27.

	Current year	VND Previous year
	Current year	r revious your
Other income	8,580,741,479	3,320,269,717
Penalty for late payment and cancellation of sale contracts	5,666,675,726	899,245,080
	1,575,529,638	1,670,135,187
Leasing income Others	1,338,536,115	750,889,450
Other expenses	(4,767,655,370)	(2,447,816,762)
Land compensation for Binh Hoa project	(1,888,376,861)	-
Land rental fee	(1,575,529,638)	(1,669,079,634)
Net book value of disposed fixed assets	-	(180,035,247)
Others	(1,303,748,871)	(598,701,881)
NET OTHER PROFIT	3,813,086,109	872,452,955
PRODUCTION AND OPERATION COSTS		
PRODUCTION AND OF ENAMED A GOOTS		
		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Development cost	385,793,904,731	156,425,893,423
Development cost Labour cost	9,703,128,067	6,392,325,500
Sales commission	7,534,807,159	2,946,711,679
Provision for bad debt	4,302,000,000	2,982,000,000
Depreciation (Notes 10, 12)	4,730,001,637	3,994,786,163
External service fee	106,997,508,915	57,791,818,507
Others	6,308,861,974	9,215,434,492
TOTAL	525,370,212,483	239,748,969,764

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

28. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The Company has the obligation to pay corporate income tax ("CIT") at the rate of 20% of taxable profits.

The tax returns filed by Company are subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations to many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the separate financial statements could change at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

28.1 CIT expense

3 63				
	Current year	VND Previous year		
Deferred tax expense	(116,428,896)	(97,279,819)		
Reconciliation between CIT expense and the accounting profit multiplied by CIT rate is presented below:				
		VND		
	Current year	Previous year		
Accounting profit before tax	77,741,867,996	28,743,167,045		
At CIT rate applied for the Company	15,548,373,599	5,748,633,409		
Adjustments to increase: Non-deductible expenses	3,064,375,373	839,414,922		
Adjustments to decrease: Tax loss carried forward Dividends received	(17,324,830,076) (1,171,490,000)	(6,302,430,712) (188,337,800)		
CIT expense	116,428,896	97,279,819		

28.2 Current tax

The current tax payable is based on taxable profit for the year. The taxable profit of the Company for the year differs from the profit as reported in the separate income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted at the balance sheet date.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

28. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

28.3 Deferred CIT

The following are the deferred tax assets recognized by the Company, and the movements thereon, during the current and previous period:

				VND
	Separate balance sheet		Separate income statement	
	Ending balance	Beginning balance	Current year	Previous year
Accrual for severance pay Internal unrealised profit	247,546,000 178,275,356	363,974,896 178,275,356	(116,428,896)	(97,279,819)
Deferred income tax assets	425,821,356	542,250,252		
Net deferred tax expense			(116,428,896)	(97,279,819)

28.4 Tax losses carried forward

The Company is eligible to carry tax losses forward to offset against taxable profits arising within five (5) years subsequent to the year in which the loss was incurred. At 31 December 2017, the Company had accumulated tax losses of VND 194,030,110,041 (31 December 2016: VND 280,654,260,419) available for offset against future taxable profits. Details are as follows:

					VND
Originating year	Can be utilized up to	Tax loss amount (*)	Utilized up to 31 December 2017	Forfeited	Unutilized at 31 December 2017
2014	2019	284,042,164,481	(90,012,054,440) (**)		194,030,110,041

- (*) Estimated tax losses above as per the Company's CIT declaration have not been audited by the local tax authorities as of the date of these separate financial statements.
- (**) This amount includes tax loss utilized up to 31 December 2016 of VND 3,387,904,062 and tax loss utilized in this current year of VND 86,624,150,378.

No deferred income tax assets were recognised in respect of the accumulated tax losses because utilization of tax loss against future taxable profit cannot be ascertained at this stage.

29. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Significant transactions between the Company with related parties during the current and previous year were as follows:

				VND
Related party	Relationship	Transaction	Current year	Previous year
Intresco Construction Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary	Construction services		
Joint Glock Gompany		renderred Dividend	202,335,657,421 5,310,800,000	69,463,320,250
		Payment on behalf	1,134,963,009	193,327,389
Future Architectural Design Joint Stock Company Limited	Significant shareholder	Design service fee	2,857,750,463	5,195,291,280
Gia Dinh Development Investment Corporation	Related party	Repayment of borrowings Interest	30,000,000,000	4,519,333,333
Corporation		expense Rental fee	1,388,499,999 1,241,916,000	2,916,614,500 1,241,916,000
Sai Gon Binh Duong Joint stock Company	Related party	Capital contributed Advance	44,719,129,593 642,000,000	205,000,000
Bac Trung Nam Housing Development	Related party		546,650,000 594,008,183	819,975,000 573,829,092
Joint Stock Company		Rendering of services	126,496,000	150,203,600
Long Binh Construction - Trading - Producing Joint Stock Company	Associate I	Dividends income	-	100,000,000
Van Dien Fused Magnesium Phosphate Fertilizer Joint Stock Company	Related party		-	21,714,000

Terms and conditions of transactions

The purchase of goods from related parties during the year was made on the basis of signed contracts.

Outstanding balances at are unsecured, interest free and will be settled in cash. For the year ended 31 December 2017, the Company has not made any provision for doubtful debts relating to amounts owed by related parties. This assessment is undertaken each financial year through the examination of the financial position of the related party and the market in which the related party operates.

29. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Amounts due to and due from related parties at the balance sheet date were as follows:

			Dooriyahla	VND	
		N-6	Receivable (
Related parties	Relationship	Nature of transaction	Ending balance	Beginning balance	
Short-term advances to	suppliers				
Intresco Construction Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary	Advance for construction services	34,366,344,397	15,527,361,956	
Future Architectural Design Joint Stock Company Limited	Significant shareholder	Design service fee	12,572,762,755	15,716,288,264	
TOTAL			46,939,107,152	31,243,650,220	
Other short-term recei	vables				
Sai Gon Binh Duong Joint stock Company	Associate	Interest income Advance	1,592,901,607 847,000,000	1,592,901,607 405,000,000	
Bac Trung Nam Housing Development Joint Stock Company	Related party	Dividends income	-	273,325,000	
TOTAL	4		2,439,901,607	2,271,226,607	
Short-term trade paya	bles				
Intresco Construction Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary	Construction services renderred	(75,125,663,957)	(53,419,362,460)	
Future Architectures Design Joint Stock Company	Significant shareholder	Design service fee	(1,560,654,545)	(1,560,654,545)	
TOTAL			(76,686,318,502)	(54,980,017,005)	
Short-term loan					
Gia Dinh Development Investment Corporation	Related party	Loan		(30,000,000,000)	
Remuneration to members of the Board of Directors and management:					
			Current year	VND Previous year	
Salaries and bonus			2,911,530,000	2,307,068,000	

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2017 and for the year then ended

30. CAPITAL COMMITMENT

At 31 December 2017, the Company had outstanding commitments of VND 296,035,169,100 (31 December 2016: VND 823,101,877,309) relating to the development of ongoing residential projects.

31. EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

There is no matter or circumstance that has arisen since the separate balance sheet date that requires adjustments or disclosures to be made in the separate financial statements of the Company.

Pham Van Khanh Preparer Doan Huu Chi Chief Accountant Truong Minh Thuan General Director

28 March 2018